

The manhole cover is used to cover the road or deep well to prevent people or objects from falling. It can be applied in green belts, sidewalks, motor vehicle lanes, docks, squares, alleys, and so on.

# It is generally divided into round shape and square shape

In the aspect of urban road administration, the round shape is generally used, because the

round manhole cover is not easy to tilt and can better protect the safety of pedestrians and vehicles.

For those used in towns and cable wells, the square shape is generally adopted, so that it can better

prevent the entry of liquids such as rainwater.

Guli Casting is able to produce various round and square manhole covers that are currently in market demand. At the same time, it can also customize other shapes of manhole covers and casting products according to the needs of customers. At the same time, the custom artistic manhole covers of Keyuda Casting have beautified scenic areas, communities, parks, squares, and municipalities to a great extent, becoming a unique landscape.

# Advantages of ductile iron manhole cover

For spherical graphite cast iron, the more familiar names are ductile iron or malleable iron. The flake

graphite in cast iron will turn into a spherical graphite shape after adding metallic magnesium, which greatly improves the tensile strength, shock resistance and elongation of the metal.



#### MANHOLE COVER **STANDARD**

According to the regulation of GB/T 23858-2009 "Inspection Manhole Cover" The manhole cover is divided into six grades according to the bearing capacity

Group 1: (Minimum selection of A15 grade type): Areas such as green belts and sidewalks where

motor vehicles are prohibited from entering.

Group 2: (Minimum selection of B125 type): Sidewalks, non-motor vehicle lanes, small car parking

lots and underground parking lots.

Group 3: (Minimum selection of C250 type): Residential quarters, back streets and alleys, areas where only light motor vehicles or small cars travel, within 0.5m on both sides of the curbstone on the road.

Group 4: (Minimum selection of D400 type): Urban main roads, highways, high-grade highways, expressways and other areas.

Group 5: (Minimum selection of E600 type): Freight stations, docks, airports and other areas.

Group 6: (Minimum selection of F900 type): Airport runways and other areas.

Note: The load-bearing capacity of the manhole cover and the ability of the manhole cover to allow vehicles to pass through are not the same concept.

The load-bearing capacity of the manhole cover means that in a unit area, a pressure test is carried out through a pressure testing machine, usually 40 tons for heavy-duty. And if it is for passing vehicles, the calculation formula for a 5-axle heavy-duty truck: 5 axles x 40 tons = 200 tons. Under the vehicle gross weight of 200 tons, this heavy-duty manhole cover can ensure passage.

# 井盖等级标识和应用场合

level	mark	setting occasions
light	Q	Green areas, paths, bicycle lanes or sidewalks where motor vehicles are prohibited from entering.
qeneral type	Р	The roads or parking areas where vehicles of grade 10 of automobiles and those below it pass or park.
heavy	Z	Roads or parking areas for motor vehicles to pass or park.



Manhole cover mechanical processing refers to the process of精加工 the shape, size or performance of manhole cover components through a kind of mechanical equipment or manual work. According to the difference in processing methods, it can be divided into shaping processing and grinding processing.

The mechanical processing process of the manhole cover refers to the intermediate process from semi-finished products to finished products. Modern enterprises use the principles and methods of systems engineering to organize and guide production, and regard the production process as a production system with input and output.

In the production process, any process that changes the shape, size, and properties of the production manhole cover to make it a finished product or semi-finished product is called a technological process. It is the main part of the production process.

A process is the basic unit that composes the mechanical processing technological process. The so-called process refers to that one (or a group of) workers, on one machine tool (or at one work location), continuously complete that part of the technological process for the same workpiece (or for several workpieces at the same time).

Keyuda Casting has two domestic advanced modern mechanical processing workshops with an area of nearly one thousand square meters, and multiple fully automatic or more than ten artificial mechanical processing production lines, which can meet the simultaneous mechanical processing of different types of manhole covers, effectively improving the work efficiency and ensuring the timeliness of customers' products.

#### **MANHOLE COVER** 模具设计 **MOULD DESIGN**

The manhole cover is the business card of the city. It starts from solving practical detailed problems, and becomes an art due to exquisite workmanship, and finally continuously popularizes and develops into a special culture. In almost every city, manhole covers and well gratings can be seen, with landscapes, historical stories or urban characteristics printed on them, which are extremely rich in design sense. In the rainy season, accidents of motorcycles and bicycles slipping on manhole covers occur frequently. Engineers have improved the surface texture of the manhole cover by adding some concaveconvex pattern designs, which are not only anti-slip but also beautiful.

As one of the few large domestic manhole cover production factories, the manhole covers produced by Guli Casting in recent years cover the entire industry product types, and have accumulated various types of manhole cover molds, which can provide customers with any type of manhole cover. Over time, from quantitative change to qualitative change, as the custom manhole cover is increasingly valued and the number of customer orders increases, engineers, while being skilled in designing standard manhole covers, continue to innovate and study, and finally form a set of perfect casting manhole cover design system catalogues to meet the needs of customers in the whole industry and also lay a leading position in the country.









Anti-slip: Geometric patterns are cast on the surface of the manhole cover. The manhole ring of the inspection well uses a structural form in which rings are connected to each other, and protrusions that increase the friction coefficient are set on the surface of the ring opening, thereby increasing the friction coefficient between the asphalt base material and the ring opening of the well diagram after the auxiliary road.

Anti-displacement: Due to the fixation of the manhole ring and the ground by anchor bolts, the inspection well cover will not cause the misalignment of the manhole ring opening due to the rolling of the road roller during the construction, so as to achieve standard construction.

Anti-falling: For the new multi-prevention inspection well cover, due to the fixation of the anchor bolts, the backfill soil around the inspection well can be rolled to make its compactness meet the specification requirements. Therefore, problems such as local settlement and cracks around the inspection well caused by the unsubstantial backfill soil are avoided.

Anti-theft: Under the manhole ring of the manhole cover, a hidden anti-theft box and an opening flap are set, replacing the anti-theft chain, which completely plays the role of anti-theft operation and fundamentally eliminates the rust problem due to cavitation and water erosion.

## **MANHOLE COVER CHARACTERISTICS**

## Anti-rattle, anti-slip, anti-theft, anti-falling, antidisplacement, easy to open, etc.

Anti-rattle: Add an anti-rattle rubber ring at the contact surface between the manhole cover and the manhole ring.

# 井盖安装

# MANHOLE COVER INSTALLATION

### Installation and fixation construction suggestions.

For the installation of the manhole cover and the bottom frame, there is no absolute standard. This note only makes suggestions to the workers responsible for the installation.

# Notch joint.

①Prepare the joint notch; ② Put it on the concrete without cracks, and clean the dust, mud or grease on the joint notch.

# Installation, leveling and closing of the bottom frame.

Put the bottom frame on the joint notch, the bite should be accurate, use the appropriate wedge to levelthe bottom frame, close the gap with the formwork, and for the large and light bottom frame, when installing the manhole cover, it is necessary to check that it is placed flat and does not shake. If necessary, even during the installation process, stop to ensure that it is placed flat first.

## Fix / Fasten.

The positioning and fixing material adopts quick and non-shrinking mortar. Pour the mortar under the bottom frame (the mortar must be filled in the formwork frame). In order to ensure that the entire well cover plate and the bottom frame can evenly bear the load generated by traffic and do not shake, the bottom frame must be in 100% full contact with the mortar bonding material and be filled and leveled. Unless it is necessary to pour the asphalt pavement, leave a depth of 20mm for pouring, cover the joint notch, and cover it with canvas or tarpaulin or the like for maintaining the mortar before formal use.<sub>o</sub>

# Finishing, and the manhole cover is put into use.

Excluding formworks and other things, plaster the inner wall of the customer well with mortar (if necessary), install the well cover plate on the bottom frame to ensure it is proper and straight (if necessary, clean the contact surface), and pour asphalt concrete where asphalt concrete is needed to be paved, and then this customer well is put into use.

# 机制井盖

# Material: Ductile iron Product points

The ductile iron manhole cover is mainly cast from ductile iron. The quality of the manhole cover depends on the technological process of the spheroidization rate. The common coatings used to treat the surface of the filled iron and the cover and meet the requirements of anti-weathering and aging. The advantage of the ductile iron manhole cover is that due to the high strength and good toughness of ductile iron, the ductile iron manhole cover is about 30% lighter than the same type of gray cast iron manhole cover.

**Good toughness:** The impact value is similar to that of medium-carbon steel and is more than 10 times that of gray iron materials. **Strong corrosion resistance:** In the spray water corrosion test, the quarterly corrosion amount is only 1/40 of that of the steel pipe and 1/10 of that of the gray cast iron pipe. The service life is twice that of the gray cast iron pipe and five times that of the ordinary steel pipe.

**Good plasticity:** The elongation is  $\geq$ 79%, which is similar to that of high-carbon steel, while the elongation of gray iron material is zero.



Due to the spherical graphite microstructure of ductile iron, ductile iron is superior to cast steel in terms of weakening the vibration ability, and is therefore more conducive to reducing stress. An important reason for choosing ductile iron is that ductile iron has a lower cost than cast steel. The low cost of ductile iron makes this material more popular, with higher casting efficiency and also reduces the machining cost of ductile iron.

The strength of ductile iron is comparable to that of cast steel. Ductile iron has a higher yield strength, with a minimum yield strength of 40k, while the yield strength of cast steel is only 36k. In municipal application fields, such as water, salt water, steam, etc., the corrosion resistance and oxidation resistance of ductile iron exceed those of cast steel.

# MECHANISM MANHOLE COVER



## Coating

# Spray anti-rust asphalt paint. Application fields

It is widely used in municipal, gardens, parking lots, highways, docks, power plants, boiler factories, airports, landscape roads in residential areas, urban sidewalks, motor vehicle lanes, squares, lawns and flower ponds and other projects such as water supply, drainage, sewage discharge, communication, electricity, natural gas, etc

# Mechanism manhole cover product specification parameters 1

name	weigh t (kg)	diameter (mm)	bore size (mm)	tall (mm)	Cover weight (kg)	Circle weigh t (kg)	remarks
Mechanism Φ 400	25	400x540	360	23x70	14	10	Cross pattern, no lock
Mechanism Φ 600	40	600x700		29x67	28	12	Cross pattern single card spring,
	38	700x800	650	30x65	25	13	lock can be matched with word
	45	700x800	650	30x75	31	14	diamond version weight
	60	700x900		30x100	34	25	consultation
	35	700x800	650	30x65	23.5	11.5	Cross / square / diamond, hexagon bar, unlocked
	38		660	29x65	26.5	11.5	
	40		660	29x65	28		
	45		670	30x75	32	13.5	
	47		670	30x75	33.5		Cross pattern hexagonal tendon
	50	700x800	670	30x75	33.5	15	plate lock can be formula block
	52		660	29x80	36	16.5	or diamond surface plate
	57		660	29x80	40		
	62		660	29x80	41	20.5	
	67		660	29x80	46		
D	36	700x830		30x63	22	14	Diamond / cross, pin lock
Regular Φ 700	45	700x850	650	30x80	26	18.5	Cross JJQ mark, plug pin lock
	55	700x849	650	30x82	36	19	Cross hexagonal bar, pin lock
	65	700x905	650	50x100	34	30	Cross JJQ mark, plug pin lock
	70	700x905		49x96	37	32	
	80	700x905	650		34	44	Machining, plug lock
	40	700x800	660	32x65	28	11.5	
	45	700x805	650	32x60	31	14	
	48	700x805	650	32x60	34	14	Square, unlocked, double loop
	55	700x850	650	30x85	35	20	bars
	58	700x850	650	30x85	38	20	
	56	700x870	650	40x90	34	22	
	66	n trus. Fi	650	40x90	44	22	Three spring C lock, horizontal and vertical pattern
	80	700x860		40x100	46	33	Three spring C lock, oblique horizontal and vertical pattern
	55	800x980	760	28x52	33	22	Cross pattern, no lock
Mechanism Φ 800	75	800x950		28x90	48	27	Cross pattern, plug in the pin lock



#### Mechanism manhole cover product specification parameters 2

name	weight (kg)	diameter (mm)	bore size (mm)	tall (mm)	Cover weight (kg)	Circle weight (kg)	remarks
	72	740x900		31x80	46	26	Three spring C lock, cross pattern
	75	740x930		35x85	46	29	Machined, no lock, no hinge
Machined at $\Phi$	95	740x965		40x95	56	39	
740	85	740,000		20,100	48	27	
	98	740x900		38x100	60	37	Three boxes
	105	740x964		40x100	53	52	Machined, lock-free
	80	750x900		30x95	46	35	
Machined at $\Phi$	85	750,000		F0v100	40	10	Machining
750	105	750x960		50x100	65	40	-
	60				34	26	
	70	700x890		21x100	40	29	A T-shaped half-sided spring
Half-side spring	80				49	29	
Φ 700	77	700x900		50x100	46	30	An L-shaped half-side spring
	72	700x878		34x100	40	32	Inverted Z-shaped version
Mechanism Φ 710	36	710x850		30x60	23	13	
Mechanism Φ 720	45	720x900		30x90	24	21	Block, municipal works, no lock, no hinge
Mechanism Φ 730	64	735x945		40x85	34	30	
	35	500x500	600x600	42x55	21	14	
Square	15	300x400	380x480	33x40	9	6	T-shaped face version
manhole cover	20	330x500	420x590	28x50	10	10	Inverted Z-shaped version
	26	330x480	410x560	39x60	13	12	Cross pattern
	47	480x650	560x730	39x60	single 14	18.5	Double open, cross-pattern
	53	480x730	560x810	39x60	single 16.5	19	Double open, cross-pattern
Double open manhole cover	66	550x800	650x900	45x55	Single cover 23	20	Double-open, T-shaped version
	62	560x1000	670x111 0	38x70	Single cover 18	25	Double-open, inverted Z-shaped version

Note: The above are all theoretical data, only for reference only

The face version has square, cross, diamond, diamond, square, and other patterns, if there are special needs can be customized

# 防沉降井盖 🖧

# Installation and construction Construction joints.

Construct the guardrails, reflective cones to enclose the operation points, etc., and the equipment enters the site. Taking the well center as the center of the circle, according to the size of the well ring cover plate, use the jointing machine to carry out jointing along the arc line.

## Demolish the pavement and widen and deepen the working position.

After the joints are built, break the asphalt or concrete in the working position and remove and clean it. Except for the thickness required by the structure, for the excessive part of the depth, level it to ensure that the excavation depth of the working face is consistent with the distance from the pavement.

# Install the concrete adjusting ring.

According to the distance between the base and the pavement, first smear mortar on the base surface, and fix the concrete adjusting ring on the mortar surface. There is sufficient construction adjustment distance from the pavement to the surface of the adjusting ring. The installation of the concrete adjusting ring must be stable and without looseness and other phenomena.

# Install the cast iron frame (mould).

Vertically insert the cast iron installation frame (mould) with the hinge position into the adjusting ring, and the installation is stable. At the same time, check whether the bottom of the cast iron installation frame (mould) is aligned and placed in the adjusting ring.

### Fill the asphalt material.

Sprinkle the asphalt primer to increase the adhesive force of the original structure. When filling the asphalt, tamp it layer by layer to ensure that the compactness meets the requirements of the construction standard. The height of the asphalt filler should be consistent with the top surface of the cast iron installation frame (mould). Adjust the installation frame (mould) and the well cover plate.

### Adjust the installation frame (mould) and the well cover plate.

Adjust the installation frame (mould) to be level with the height of the line, and at the same time fill the asphalt material to be level with it. After completion, carefully take out the installation frame (mould), and then put the well cover plate into the prefabricated structure for stable installation.

# ANTI-SUBSIDENCE COVER

### Vibratory compaction of asphalt and well cover plate.

Vibrate and press the well cover plate and the surrounding asphalt filler back and forth to make them integrate into one and be flush with the original pavement. The paving temperature of the asphalt material must meet the specification requirements to ensure that there is no offset or damage to the well cover plate.





# Product specifications and parameters of anti-settlement manhole cover

name	weight (kg)	diameter (mm)	bore size (mm)	tall (mm)	Cover weight (kg)	Circle weight (kg)	remarks
Prevention of settlement 640	72	640x823	590	23x120	39	33	Machining, prevent settlement
Anti- settlement of Φ 650	80	650x850		20.5x190	36	41	Rain belt hole
Settlement prevention Ф 700	89	700x895		32x190	46	43	Machining, prevent settlement
Prevention of settlement 700	78-80	700x900		27.5x190	38	42	Machining, anti- settlement, can be aggravated

Note: The above are all theoretical data, only for reference only



# Material: ductile cast iron Product characteristics

Ball-iron casting manhole covers and castings are almost used in the ground or underground fields, and the applied districts require high strength, plasticity, toughness, wear resistance and mechanical impact, high temperature or low temperature resistance, corrosion resistance, and dimensional stability. In order to meet these changes in use conditions, ductile iron has many specifications, with a moderate range of mechanical and physical properties.

Strength and elongation are not the only spherical iron cast covers, while other decisive important properties include yield strength, elastic modulus, wear resistance and fatigue strength, hardness and impact performance. In addition, corrosion resistance and oxidation resistance and electromagnetic properties are also key.

**Sound prevention:** the manhole cover and the well ring contact surface are processed to make it more consistent.

**Anti-skid:** the diamond block pattern is cast on the surface of the manhole cover. The inspection ring uses a ring connected to the ring, and a cross bump that increases the grinding resistance coefficient is provided on the surface of the ring opening to increase the grinding resistance coefficient of the asphalt foundation material behind the auxiliary road and the ring opening.

# **MANHOLE COVE**

MANUAL

**Anti-displacement:** due to the fixation of the anchor bolt to the ground, the inspection well cover will not cause the wrong mouth caused by the rolling of the roller, so as to meet the standard construction.

**Anti-theft:** the well cover in the well ring set up the anti-theft box, open the folding plate, replaced the anti-theft chain, has played a thorough anti-theft role.

# Application

Spray with rust-proof asphalt paint

# **Application fields**

Widely used in municipal roads, highways, communications, electricity, tap water, residential areas, schools and other industrial parks and public facilities



Handmade manhole cover product specification parameters 1

product name	specifications	weight (kg)	Cover diameter, ×- ring diameter(mm)	Circle inner diameter (mm)	Height (mm) Cover height × lap height	remarks
Round manhole cover-400	D400	25-30	400x550	360	25x55	
Round manhole cover-500	D500	25	500x605	450	35x50	
	D600	25	600x700		20×50	newly increased
Round	D600	28	600x710	570	35x50	
manhole	D600	32	600x700	550	30x70	
cover-600	D600	40	600x710	560	35x50	
	D600	52	600x780	560	40x100	
Round	D630	35	630x790	610	20x50	
manhole cover-630	D630	45	630x800	590	35x90	
Round manhole cover-640	D640	74	640x850	600	40x100	
Round	D650	65	700x880	650	25x100	
manhole	D650	73	650x820	590	20x120	
cover-650	D650	80	650x845	600	25x185	
Round	D680	27	680x780	650	30x50	
manhole cover-680	D680	28	680x780	550	30x40	
	D700	32	700x800		29x54	newly increased
	D700	35	700x840	665	30x65	
Round	D700	45	700x850	665	30x80	
manhole	D700	55	700x850	665	30x95	
cover-700	D700	55	700x865	650	40x90	
	D700	58	700x850	660	30x85	
	D700	64	700x760	640	30x80	
	D700	65	700x870	650	40x90	

	D700	65	700x850	665	30x95	
	D700	70	700x900	665	50x100	
	D700	73	680x870	630	35x80	
	D700 double- deck	70	700x830	630	30x90	
	D700 double- deck	85	700x875	610	70x100	
	D700	95	700x880	650	38x90	
	D700	80	700x900	650	28x190	
	D700	100	700x900	650	25x190	
Round manhole cover-730	D730	94	730x930	680	30x190	
Round manhole cover-740	D740	85	740x970	690	38x100	
Round manhole cover-750	D750	95	750	700	40x100	
Round manhole cove-760	D760	104				
Round	D800	67	800x1000	750	40x90	
manhole cove-800	D800	72	800x980	760	37x90	
Round manhole cove-900	D900	108	900x1080	860	40x90	
Round manhole cove-1000	D1000	120	1000x1120	940	45x80	
The foreign circle	Round to 700 square to 110	Round 650	height 85, square	e height 45,	inner diameter	
The foreign circle	Round to 680 square to 8	50	680x800	560	38x83	

# Handmade manhole cover product specification parameters 2

product name	specifications	Cover diameter, ×-ring diameter(mm)	Circle inner diameter(mm )	remarks
	600×800	Cover: 600×800×35, circle: 700×900×55	60	
Double open manhole cover	600×1000	Cover: 600×1000×35, circle: 700×1100×55	70	Double open manhole cover
	600×1000	Cover: 800×1200×53, circle: 930×1335×65	127-130	1200mm For double cover specifications
	800×1200	Cover: 800×1200×54, circle: 920×1430×65	69-70	1200mm For double cover specifications
	750×1000	0×1000 Cover: 750×1000×50, circle: 920×1430×65		1000mm For double cover specifications
	550×800	Cover: 550×800×40, circle: 700×950×50	60-63	800mm For double cover specifications
	550×900	Cover: 550×900×40, circle: 700×1050×50	66-70	Double open manhole cover 1200mm For double cover specifications 1200mm For double cover specifications 1000mm For double cover specifications 800mm For double cover specifications 900mm For double cover specifications Can do single, double, three pages
		Cover: 500×750×50, circle: 862×1113/1615×65	60/120/180	double, three
Long manhole	500×750	Cover: 500×750×50, circle: 570×815×65	66-68	Single manhole cover
cover	00 × 00	Cover: 500×750×55 outside: 610(With big bumps 630) ×1100×65	77.5	It can be made into a double open 1 meter 1
Three manhole covers		Cover: 750×1500×60, circle: 815×1140×65	170-171	51T above
Square	400×400	Cover: 400×400×40, circle: 490×490×50	15、18	
manhole cover	400×400	Cover: 400×400×30,	24-25	New mold

		circle: 470×470×70		
	500×500	Cover: 500×500×30,	25-30	1
	500×500	circle: 590×590×45	25-50	
	600,4600	Cover: 600×600×30,	45	
	600×600	circle: 680×680×50	45	
	<u> </u>	Cover: 680×680×30,	40 5	
	680×680	circle: 745×745×45	48.5	Square: 700
	10001000	Cover: 1000×1000×55	125	Causara 1000
	1000×1000	, circle: 1130×1130×70	135	Square: 1000
		Cover: 1040×1060×40		
	1040×1060	, circle:	155	
1.000	in the second	1140×1170×100		
		Cover: 490×630×30		
		outside: 590×730×65	46	
Thursday and the		grates: 240×660×30		
Three grates		Cover: 475×700		
		outside: 550×730×100	60	
		grates: 240×740		

Note: The above are all theoretical data, only for reference only



# SET&SINGLE MANHOLE COVE

#### **Material: Ductile iron**

# **Product features**

Anti-noise, anti-slip, anti-displacement, anti-

theft, anti-falling, strong drainage, etc.

The operator is an integral part of the pavement, directly distributing the load to the pavement structure layer, protecting the asphalt pavement around the manhole cover and preventing settlement.

Utilizing the toughness of ductile iron, a spring arm that can be finitely contracted is designed on the operator, so that the operator can be tightly fastened to the well frame in the closed state without jumping, ensuring pavement safety.

The built-in elastic pins and hinges prevent the operator from being stolen, and this design effectively avoids the problem of the pin rotating and damaging the surrounding roadbed when the traditional operator is opened.

The special drainage outlet design, and there is no partition in the drainage gap, which is not easy to cause the accumulation of sundries.

he grating pattern is in all directions to avoid skidding when driving in rainy and snowy weather; both the well frame and the upper surface of the operator are cast with convex lines, which can effectively increase the friction coefficient, and the anti-slip effect is remarkable. A rubber strip is installed on the contact surface between the operator and the well frame, which can effectively eliminate the noise caused by the collision between the operator and the well frame.

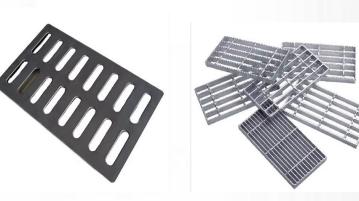
# Coating

Spray anti-rust asphalt paint.

# **Application fields**

Applicable places: It is suitable for installation places such as municipal, water conservancy, electric power, road administration, and residential areas.





#### Set of grate product specifications and parameters

product name	Spec	ificatio
250×350 Set of grates	grates:	250×
300×500 Set of grates	grates:	300×
300×600 Set of grates	grates:	300×
360×480 Set of grates	grates:	360×
380×680 Set of grates	grates:	380×
400×520 Set of grates	grates:	400×
400×500 Set of grates	grates:	400×
400×600 Set of grates	grates:	400×
400×600 Spring set grates	grates:	400×
400×600 Set of grates	grates:	400×
410×710 Set of grates	grates:	410×
	grates:	450×
	grates:	450×
	grates:	450×
450×750 Set of grates	ates grates: et grates grates: ates grates: ates grates: grates: grates: grates: grates:	450×
	grates:	450×
	grates:	450×
	grates:	450×

parameters									
ion (mm), leng height	yth, width and	substance (kg)	remarks						
×350×30,circl	e: 300×425×45	9	handwork						
×500×30,circl	e: 360×560×40	11/12/14/1 5/17/19/22 and so on	14kg , It is made by hand.						
×600×33,circl	e: 354×666×41	16	handwork						
×480×25,circl	e: 450×590×50	21	handwork						
×680×27,circl	e: 483×786×45	35	The whole edge of the mechanism is set						
×520×35,circl	e: 490×610×50	23	handwork						
×500×30,circl	e: 420×520×40	26	handwork/machine- processed						
×600×35,circl	e: 420×620×40	21/26	handwork/machine- processed,Boundless double page						
×600×35,circl	e: 500×760×80	30	handwork						
×600×30,circl	e: 500×750×89	30/36.5	Mechanism spring grates						
×710×27,circl	e: 515×815×50	34	The whole edge of the						
×750×27,circl	e: 555×855×50	38	mechanism is set						
×750×36,circl	e: 550×770×43	28/32	handwork/machine-						
×750×45,circl	e: 550×770×53	38	processed,Boundless double page						
×750×53,circl	e: 494×817×62	30/37/45	Domestic set grates						
×750×42,circl	e: 574×873×50	46	The whole edge of the mechanism is set						
×750×25,circl	e: 572×872×40	53	Mechanism full edge set grate, grate in the middle of the bulge						
×750×30,circl	e: 572×872×40	58	The whole edge of the mechanism is set						

product name	Specification (mm), length, width and height	substance (kg)	remarks
450×680 Spring set grates	grates: 450×680×30, circle: 560×810×120	55	Prevent settlement
450×1500 Double open set grates	grates: 450×1500×27, circle: 555×1613×50	73	1500mm For double cover specifications
	grates: 450×1500×60, circle: 510×1600×70	85	
400×700 Set of grates	grates: 400×700×30, circle: 450×770×45	25/31	31 For the mechanism, the specifications need to be consulted, can be done left and right set grate or full side set grate
450×750 Set of grates	Cover: 450×750×55, circle: 550×850×60	42	50T, The right grate shall work together with the left grate
	$130 \times 270 \times 15$	1.2	
	$150 \times 290 \times 10$	1.5	
ladder stand	$160 \times 296 \times 11$	1.5	
	$160 \times 296 \times 9$	1.2	
	$160 \times 263 \times 8$	0.8	

Note: The above are the variety specifications and weights are for reference only Single grate product specifications

Specification (mm), length, width and height	substance (Kg)	remarks	Specification (mm), length, width and height	substance (Kg)	remarks
$200 \times 400 \times 19$	3kg		$390 \times 500 \times 40$	14.5kg	
$200\!\times\!400\!\times\!20$	4kg		$398 \times 498 \times 37$	11kg	
$200\!\times\!400\!\times\!20$	5kg	handwork	$400 \times 400$	18kg	
$200 \times 450 \times 30$	4kg		$400 \times 480 \times 30$	9kg	
$250\!\times\!500\!\times\!20$	3kg		$400 \times 490 \times 20$	11kg	
$250\!\times\!500\!\times\!28$	4kg		$400 \times 500 \times 20$	6kg	

Specification (mm), length, width and height	substance (Kg)	remarks	Specification (mm), length, width and height	substance (Kg)	remarks						
						$250 \times 500 \times 20$	5kg			6kg	-
								handwork+ma			
$250 \times 500 \times 30$	6kg	chine-	$400 \times 500 \times 30$	7.5kg							
		processed									
$250 \times 500 \times 30$	5kg	handwork									
$270 \times 500 \times 36$	8kg			10.5kg	No words						
$290 \times 500 \times 20$	8kg	7.5KG	$400 \times 500 \times 35$	12kg							
$280 \times 400 \times 30$	15kg		$460 \times 500 \times 40$	23kg							
$150 \times 600 \times 20$	5kg		$500 \times 500 \times 40$	12kg							
$300 \times 500 \times 20$	4kg		$500 \times 500 \times 40$	17kg							
$300 \times 500 \times 20$	5kg	handwork	$500 \times 500 \times 50$	25kg							
300×500×20	12kg		$500 \times 500 \times 50$	33kg							
	4.5kg		$400 \times 600 \times 20$	12kg							
	5kg	C250	$400 \times 600 \times 30$	8. 5kg	Well type						
	5.5kg			8kg	A tendor						
300×500×30	6.5kg		$400 \times 600 \times 30$	11kg							
	8kg			16.5kg							
	9.5kg		$400 \times 600 \times 40$	10kg							
	11kg		$400 \times 600 \times 40$	18kg							
	14kg		$400 \times 700 \times 30$								
$300 \times 500 \times 35$	7.5kg		$450 \times 450 \times 30$	12kg							
$300 \times 500 \times 40$	10. 5kg		$450 \times 450 \times 40$	12kg							
$350 \times 400 \times 50$	21-22kg										
	6kg										
$350 \times 500 \times 30$		With a word C250	$450 \times 750 \times 40$	17kg							
	7.5kg	With a word D400	$450 \times 750 \times 30$	20kg	handworl						
$350 \times 500 \times 30$	9kg	A	$450 \times 750 \times 30$	28kg							
$370 \times 500 \times 40$	11.5kg		$500 \times 600 \times 30$	35kg							
$380 \times 500 \times 20$	6-7kg		$500 \times 750 \times 100$	120kg	handworl						
$380 \times 500 \times 30$	6kg		$600 \times 850 \times 40$	24kg							
$380 \times 500 \times 30$	8-9kg		$600 \times 600 \times 30$								
$380 \times 590 \times 20$	20kg		$700 \times 700$	45kg							
$380 \times 590 \times 30$	11kg		Note: The above are the variety								
$380 \times 590 \times 20$	20kg		specifications and reference only	d weights an	re for						

#### ART 艺术井盖 MANHOLE COVER

The manhole cover that uses flat carving or relief to express the pattern, and uses colors or words to express the individual cultural label is called an artistic manhole cover.

# Artistic manhole cover: Chinese artistic manhole cover, European artistic manhole cover and Japanese artistic manhole cover.

As the entrance of the urban underground pipe network, the manhole cover is a part of the details of the underground pipe network management in urban construction. Urban builders and managers, with high professional quality and sense of responsibility, rely on the visual identification of the manhole cover to form a city's standard and attitude towards the management mode of the underground pipe network.

Urban manhole cover culture is the bloodline that shapes and inherits urban culture, and it is a part of the urban visual identification system; it plays a role in condensing the cultural pride of citizens and deepening the public's perception and communication. With the help of patterns such as the scenery of the manhole cover, it improves the unique humanistic taste of the city.

Artistic manhole cover is a constituent element of the landscape, and it is the textured part responsible for paving in the overall scenery.

Artistic manhole covers are the products of personification of buildings, the display of the cultural and artistic individuality of urban buildings, and the label symbol of the artistic taste of the building owners.

# **Application fields**

Municipal and enterprise institutions, as well as tourism real estate and antique building complexes. Commercial real estate and urban complexes: villa areas, commercial communities, commercial podiums, shopping centers, etc.

Other new fields: theme parks, children's parks, university towns, folk culture villages, cultural industry parks, cartoon industry cities, etc.



